The Honorable Richard Cordray Director Consumer Financial Protection Bureau 1700 G Street, NW Washington, DC 20552

Re: Payday, Vehicle Title, and Certain High-Cost Installment Loans (RIN 3170-AA40)

Dear Director Cordray:

The 168 undersigned organizations representing Habitat for Humanity (Habitat) from 39 states appreciates the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau (CFPB) issuing the proposed rule on payday, vehicle title, and certain high-cost installment loans. This proposed rule represents a bold step toward securing financially healthy communities.

Habitat's vision is a world where everyone has a decent place to live. Anchored by the conviction that housing provides a path out of poverty, Habitat, a nonprofit Christian housing organization, has helped more than five million people around the world improve their housing conditions since 1976 through home construction, rehabilitation and repairs, housing finance, housing support services and technical assistance, and advocacy. In addition, Habitat organizations are 501(c)(3) nonprofit charitable organizations that lend responsibly, providing mortgage loans to Habitat homebuyers who demonstrate the ability to repay.

For 40 years, Habitat has worked diligently with our Habitat homebuyers, donors, and volunteers to ensure everyone in our communities has the stability, strength, and self-reliance to lead better lives. However, predatory lending has always undermined our efforts. Predatory payday and car title lending are no different. In fact, we believe payday and vehicle title loans are barriers to affordable housing and a threat to housing security.

Habitat typically serves low-income families at 30-to-80 percent of the area median income, the same population being inundated with payday and vehicle title lenders. The vast majority of these borrowers' use the loans for regular monthly expenses, including rent or mortgage payments, and utilities. Habitat affiliates provide financial education to their homeowners that helps minimize the number of victims to predatory lending, Unfortunately, some Habitat homeowners enter their mortgages with outstanding

¹ See Nick Bourke, et al, <u>Payday Lending in America: Who Borrowers, Where They Borrow, and Why</u>, The Pew Charitable Trusts (2012)

payday loan debt, because such debts are rarely reported and are virtually invisible in credit reporting systems. Sometimes loans have been refinanced several times, resulting in debts significantly larger than the original cash advance, undermining Habitat's family selection and underwriting processes, and threatening families' ability to repay their mortgages.

Habitat strongly supports the CFPB enhancing its proposal in the following ways in order to improve the long-term financial success of Habitat homeowners and affiliates.

- 1. Remove any exemptions and close any loopholes in the proposal so that all loans are covered by the ability-to-repay standard in the proposed rule;
- Open a central registry for tracking payday, vehicle title, and other high-cost debt so that it may be accessed by all creditors, including nonprofit lenders like Habitat for Humanity;
- Clearly establish that the ability-to-pay requirements in the final rule are not intended to override or replace interest rate caps or outright prohibitions of payday, vehicle title, or similar debt products already in law; and
- 4. Call for the convening of a forum of institutions, including financial institutions, nonprofit lenders, and other stakeholders, to assist the CFPB a) in monitoring the effectiveness of the proposal, as well as b) weigh any modifications that would safely provide credit for low-income consumers.

The rule proposed by the CFPB would create the first nationwide ability-to-repay standard for payday, vehicle title, and certain high-cost installment loans. We believe that this rule, when finalized, will be an important step to supporting Habitat homeowners, applicants, and others in our communities from being trapped in a cycle of unaffordable debt.

Thank you for the opportunity to comment on this important matter. Habitat strongly supports your efforts to effectively balance consumer protection with credit availability in low-income communities. For further information about these comments, please contact Andrew Szalay, director of state-local relations, at (202) 239-4432 or aszalay@habitat.org.

Sincerely,

Antrim County Habitat for Humanity
Arcadia-DeSoto Co Habitat for Humanity Inc.
Asheville Area Habitat for Humanity
Austin Habitat for Humanity
Barrow County Habitat for Humanity
Battle Creek Area Habitat for Humanity
Bay Area Habitat
Bay County Habitat for Humanity
Beaches Habitat for Humanity
Charlotte County Habitat for Humanity

Coles County Habitat for Humanity

Cumberland County Habitat for Humanity

Dallas Area Habitat for Humanity

DuPage Habitat for Humanity

Farmville Area Habitat for Humanity

Fort Hood Area Habitat for Humanity

Fulton-Hickman Habitat for Humanity

Genesee County Habitat for Humanity

George/Greene Habitat for Humanity

Greater Cleveland Habitat for Humanity

Greater Fox Cities Area Habitat for Humanity, Inc.

Greater Springfield Habitat for Humanity

Greeley Area Habitat for Humanity

Green Mountain Habitat for Humanity

Guadalupe Valley Habitat for Humanity

Habitat Bryan/College Station

Habitat for Humanity of Greater Chattanooga Area

Habitat for Humanity - DeKalb

Habitat for Humanity Cabarrus County

Habitat for Humanity Champaign County Ohio

Habitat for Humanity Choptank

Habitat for Humanity East Bay/Silicon Valley

Habitat for Humanity Greater Boston

Habitat for Humanity Hiawathaland

Habitat for Humanity in Okaloosa County, Inc.

Habitat for Humanity in Wayne County, Inc.

Habitat for Humanity Inland Valley

Habitat for Humanity International

Habitat for Humanity Lake County, IL

Habitat for Humanity Las Vegas

Habitat for Humanity Lima Area

Habitat For Humanity Maui

Habitat for Humanity Metro Maryland

Habitat for Humanity New York City

Habitat for Humanity Northeast Michigan

Habitat for Humanity of Anderson County KY

Habitat for Humanity of Archuleta County

Habitat for Humanity of Beaver County

Habitat for Humanity of Berks County

Habitat for Humanity of Bucks County

Habitat For Humanity of Clinton County, Ohio

Habitat for Humanity of Colorado

Habitat for Humanity of Council Bluffs, Inc.

Habitat for Humanity of East Polk County, Inc.

Habitat for Humanity of Findlay/Hancock County

Habitat for Humanity of Florida, Inc.

Habitat for Humanity of Frederick County MD

Habitat for Humanity of Gallatin Valley, Inc.

Habitat for Humanity of Gaston County

Habitat for Humanity of Glasgow-Barren County

Habitat for Humanity of Goldsboro-Wayne, Inc.

Habitat for Humanity of Grayson County

Habitat for Humanity of Greater Chattanooga

Habitat for Humanity of Greater Cincinnati

Habitat for Humanity of Greater Memphis

Habitat for Humanity of Greater Miami

Habitat for Humanity of Greater Nashville

Habitat for Humanity of Greater Orlando, Inc.

Habitat for Humanity of Greater Pittsburgh

Habitat for Humanity of Greenville county

Habitat for Humanity of Hillsborough County

Habitat for Humanity of Houston MS, Inc.

Habitat for Humanity of Huron Valley

Habitat for Humanity of Indiana

Habitat for Humanity of Iowa

Habitat For Humanity of Lenawee County

Habitat for Humanity of Logan Co

Habitat for Humanity of Mahoning Valley

Habitat for Humanity of Marion County, IA

Habitat for Humanity of Marion County, Inc., FL

Habitat for Humanity of Mesa County

Habitat for Humanity of Michigan

Habitat for Humanity of Monroe County

Habitat for Humanity of Montgomery County, PA

Habitat for Humanity of Morgan County, AL

Habitat for Humanity of New Castle County

Habitat for Humanity of North Central Iowa

Habitat for Humanity of Northwest Alabama

Habitat for Humanity of Ohio

Habitat for Humanity of Omaha

Habitat for Humanity of Ontario County, NY

Habitat for Humanity of Orange County, NC

Habitat for Humanity of Oregon

Habitat for Humanity of Pennsylvania

Habitat for Humanity of Pueblo, Inc.

Habitat for Humanity of Richland and Crawford Counties, Inc.

Habitat for Humanity of Sangamon County

Habitat for Humanity of Seminole County and Greater Apopka, Flor

Habitat for Humanity of South Palm Beach County, Inc.

Habitat for Humanity of Springfield, Missouri

Habitat for Humanity of St. Charles County

Habitat for Humanity of Summit County

Habitat for Humanity of Sumner County TN, Inc.

Habitat for Humanity of the Chesapeake, Baltimore, MD

Habitat for Humanity of the Greater Teton Area

Habitat for Humanity of the Mid-Ohio Valley

Habitat for Humanity of Trenton

Habitat for Humanity of Tulare/Kings Counties

Habitat for Humanity of Washington, D.C.

Habitat for Humanity of York County

Habitat for Humanity Osceola

Habitat for Humanity Peninsula & Greater Williamsburg

Habitat for Humanity Philadelphia

Habitat for Humanity Quad Cities

Habitat for Humanity Sarasota

Habitat for Humanity South Sarasota County, Inc.

Habitat for Humanity Vail Valley

Habitat for Humanity West Hawaii

Habitat for Humanity-MidOhio

Habitat for Humanity St. Tammany West

Habitat of Humanity of Martinsville and Henry County

Habitat Waco

Haywood Habitat for Humanity

Highlands County Habitat for Humanity

Holston Habitat for Humanity

Huntington WV Area Habitat for Humanity, Inc.

Iowa Valley Habitat for Humanity

Kauai Habitat for Humanity. Inc.

Kentucky Habitat for Humanity, Inc.

Kittitas County Habitat for Humanity

Knoxville Habitat for Humanity

Lakeland Habitat for Humanity

Lancaster Lebanon Habitat for Humanity

Lewis & Clark Habitat for Humanity

Lincoln County Habitat for Humanity, Inc.

Livingston County Habitat for Humanity, Inc.

Loveland Habitat for Humanity

Midland County Habitat for Humanity

Morris Habitat for Humanity

Murfreesboro Housing Authority

Murray Calloway County Habitat for Humanity

Northeast Mississippi Habitat for Humanity

Our Towns Habitat for Humanity

Pensacola Habitat for Humanity

Pikes Peak Habitat for Humanity

Roane County Habitat for Humanity

Rochester Area Habitat for Humanity

Roscommon County Habitat for Humanity

Rutherford County Area Habitat for Humanity

Santa Fe Habitat for Humanity

Scioto Valley Habitat for Humanity

Skagit Habitat for Humanity

South Puget Sound Habitat for Humanity

South Shore Habitat for Humanity

Southeastern Steuben County Habitat for Humanity

Southern Crescent Habitat for Humanity

Spencer County Habitat for Humanity

St. Lucie Habitat for Humanity

Starkville Area Habitat for Humanity

Taylor County Habitat for Humanity

The Greater Fredericksburg Habitat for Humanity

Tri-Cities Area Habitat for Humanity, Inc.

Twin Cities Habitat for Humanity

Twin Rivers Habitat For Humanity

Upper Thumb Habitat for Humanity

Waco Habitat for Humanity

Wichita Habitat for Humanity

York Habitat for Humanity